

Heights of rivers above zeros of gauges—Continued.

Stations.	Distance of month River.	Danger line on gauge.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Mean stage. M	Monthly range.
			Height.	Date.	Height.	Date.		
<i>Red Bank Creek.</i> Brookville, Pa.	35	8	0.4	4	Foot. —0.9	29-31	Foot. —0.5	1.3
<i>Beaver River.</i> Ellwood Junction, Pa.	10	14	3.3	3	0.4	31	1.5	2.9
<i>Big Sandy River.</i> Louisa, Ky.	36	20	20.1	15	4.4	31	8.2	15.7
<i>Cumberland River.</i> Burnside, Ky.	434	50	37.4	14	1.8	31	9.2	35.6
<i>Carthage, Tenn.</i>	257	30	26.3	16	2.8	31	10.2	23.5
<i>Nashville, Tenn.</i>	175	40	28.2	18	4.4	31	13.6	23.8
<i>Great Kanawha River.</i> Charleston, W. Va.	61	30	21.0	14	4.7	25, 26	7.2	16.3
<i>New River.</i> Radford, Va.	153	14	2.0	14	0.5	29, 30	0.9	1.5
<i>Hinton, W. Va.</i>	95	14	9.8	14	1.9	30, 31	8.2	7.9
<i>Licking River.</i> Falmouth, Ky.	30	25	16.4	12	1.7	31	5.6	14.7
<i>Miami River.</i> Dayton, Ohio	69	18	4.6	3	2.0	31	2.9	2.6
<i>Monongahela River.</i> Weston, W. Va.	161	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Fairmont, W. Va.</i>	119	25	15.1	14	0.6	31	3.1	14.5
<i>Morgantown, W. Va.</i>	25	20	18.2	14	7.2	30, 31	9.1	11.0
<i>Greensboro, Pa.</i>	81	18	17.0	14	7.6	1, 25-31	9.4	9.4
<i>Lock No. 4, Pa.</i>	40	28	20.6	15	6.6	31	9.8	14.0
<i>Cheat River.</i> Rowlesburg, W. Va.	36	14	7.0	3, 14	2.0	1, 10, 11	4.3	5.0
<i>Youghiogheny River.</i> Confluence, Pa.	50	10	5.5	2	1.0	31	2.8	4.5
<i>West Newton, Pa.</i>	15	23	6.4	3	0.9	30, 31	2.5	5.5
<i>Tennessee River.</i>	614	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Knoxville, Tenn.</i>	519	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Rockwood, Tenn.</i>	430	38	22.4	15	4.1	30	8.3	18.3
<i>Chattanooga, Tenn.</i>	390	24	17.1	16	2.5	31	6.4	14.6
<i>Bridgeport, Ala.</i>	290	16	18.6	17, 18	2.7	30, 31	6.8	10.9
<i>Florence, Ala.</i>	94	21	19.5	18, 20	4.8	31	10.1	14.7
<i>Johnsonville, Tenn.</i>	139	38	20.5	1	15.7	17	17.6	4.8
<i>Wabash River.</i>	100	31	36.1	15	35.2	30, 31	35.8	0.9
<i>Terre Haute, Ind.</i>	165	16	9.2	14	2.8	31	5.5	6.4
<i>Mt. Carmel, Ill.</i>	50	15	10.4	16	5.0	31	7.7	5.4
<i>Red River.</i>	688	27	21.9	14	5.2	10	11.8	16.7
<i>Fulton, Ark.</i>	565	26	26.0	17	6.8	11	14.9	19.3
<i>Shreveport, La.</i>	449	29	15.1	25-27	8.1	14	13.2	7.0
<i>Alexandria, La.</i>	139	38	30.5	1	15.7	17	17.6	4.8
<i>Atchafalaya River.</i>	100	31	36.1	15	35.2	30, 31	35.8	0.9
<i>Melville, La.</i>	340	39	8.4	1	4.3	29-31	6.0	4.1
<i>Ouachita River.</i>	100	40	35.5	1	28.4	31	31.8	7.1
<i>Monroe, La.</i>	90	38	20.5	15	2.0	31	6.9	18.5
<i>Yazoo River.</i>	80	25	31.5	1, 2	27.6	31	30.0	3.9
<i>Yazoo City, Miss.</i>	285	33	6.8	16	—1.6	31	2.8	8.4
<i>Tombigbee River.</i>	155	35	19.2	17	1.5	31	9.0	17.7
<i>Columbus, Miss.</i>	155	20	7.1	18	2.0	31	3.5	5.1
<i>Black Warrior River.</i>	155	35	20.5	15	2.0	31	6.9	18.5
<i>Cordova, Ala.</i>	90	38	20.5	15	2.0	31	6.9	18.5
<i>Alabama River.</i>	265	35	8.3	2	1.8	31	4.0	6.5
<i>Montgomery, Ala.</i>	212	35	11.0	3	2.6	31	6.1	8.4

Heights of rivers above zeros of gauges—Continued.

Stations.	Distance of month River.	Danger line on gauge.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Mean stage. M	Monthly range.
			Height.	Date.	Height.	Date.		
<i>Coosa River.</i> Rome, Ga.	225	30	5.0	15	1.9	30, 31	2.9	3.1
<i>Tallapoosa River.</i> Wilsonville, Ala.	66	15	3.9	17	2.7	30, 31	3.8	1.2
<i>Stardeaville, Ala.</i>	69	15	2.3	1	0.7	31	1.4	1.6
<i>Savannah River.</i> Augusta, Ga.	130	32	16.9	2	6.8	28, 29, 31	8.7	10.1
<i>Edisto River.</i> Edisto, S. C.	75	6	4.2	8	1.5	31	3.1	2.7
<i>Congaree River.</i> Columbia, S. C.	87	15	3.4	4	1.8	7, 8	1.7	3.1
<i>Santee River.</i> St. Stephen's, S. C.	50	12	7.3	10	3.5	31	6.2	3.8
<i>Wateree River.</i> Camden, S. C.	45	24	11.8	15	4.8	29	7.2	7.0
<i>Black River.</i> Kingstree, S. C.	60	19	7.9	17	4.7	31	6.9	3.2
<i>Pee Dee River.</i> Cheraw, S. C.	145	37	14.9	3	2.4	31	5.3	12.5
<i>Lynch Creek.</i> Effingham, S. C.	35	12	9.3	9, 10	3.5	27, 28	5.8	5.8
<i>Lumber River.</i> Fair Bluff, N. C.	10	6	4.5	8	1.0	31	3.2	3.5
<i>Waccamaw River.</i> Conway, S. C.	40	7	4.0	18	2.2	31	3.3	1.8
<i>Cape Fear River.</i> Fayetteville, N. C.	100	38	17.4	15	4.0	29	7.0	18.4
<i>Jones River.</i> Lynchburg, Va.	257	18	10.4	14	0.9	31	2.7	9.5
<i>Richmond, Va.</i>	110	12	7.4	16	0.1	1, 31	1.6	7.3
<i>Potomac River.</i> Harpers Ferry, W. Va.	170	16	11.7	15	1.5	1	5.4	10.2
<i>Susquehanna River.</i> Wilkesbarre, Pa.	178	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Harrisburg, Pa.</i>	70	17	7.9	16	3.1	1, 2	5.0	4.8
<i>W. Br. of Susquehanna.</i> Look Haven, Pa.	68	10	4.5	4	1.0	30, 31	2.2	3.5
<i>Williamsport, Pa.</i>	35	20	8.8	4	2.0	31	4.9	6.8
<i>Junkardia River.</i> Huntingdon, Pa.	80	24	7.3	3	3.5	30, 31	4.4	3.7
<i>Sacramento River.</i> Redbluff, Cal.	241	23	6.9	3	3.7	28-31	4.8	3.2
<i>Sacramento, Cal.</i>	70	28	23.5	7	19.6	30, 31	21.3	2.9
<i>Willamette River.</i> Eugene, Oreg.	149	10	5.2	14, 15	3.2	29	4.8	2.0
<i>Albany, Oreg.</i>	90	20	6.0	7, 14-16	3.8	29	5.1	2.2
<i>Salem, Oreg.</i>	60	20	6.2	14, 15	3.7	31	6.3	2.5
<i>Portland, Oreg.</i>	10	15	23.7	24, 25	15.8	5	20.1	7.9

Late reports, April, 1897.

Eugene, Oreg.	149	10	8.0	10, 17, 18	4.4	30	6.4	5.6
Albany, Oreg.	90	20	11.2	8	6.0	30	9.0	5.2
Salem, Oreg.	60	20	11.6	20	6.4	30	9.5	5.2

* Distance to the Gulf of Mexico.

† Record for 30 days.

‡ Record for 24 days.

SPECIAL CONTRIBUTIONS.

RECENT PUBLICATIONS.

By HERMAN W. SMITH, Librarian, Weather Bureau.

Austria.—Hartl, Heinrich. Meteorologische und Magnetische Beobachtungen in Griechenland. Wien, 1897. 8vo. 32 pp. 1 chart. Pernter, J. M. Die Farben der Regenbögen und der weisse Regenbögen. Wien, 1897. 8vo. 101 pp. 3 pls.

British Empire.

England.—Baxendell, Joseph. An account of an Investigation, as to Short-period Cyclical Changes in the Magnetic Conditions of the Earth, and in the Distribution of Temperature on its Surface. Liverpool, 1897. 8vo. 7 pp. Baxendell, Joseph.—The Fernley Observatory. Report and Results of Observations, for the year 1896. Southport, 1897. 8vo. 30 pp.

France.—Commission Météorologique du Département de Vaucluse. Compte-Rendu pour l'Année 1896. Avignon, 1897. 4to. 31 pp. Germany.—Klein, Hermann J. Jahrbuch der Astronomie und Geophysik. VII Jahrgang 1896. Leipzig, 1897. 8vo. x, 400 pp. Marcuse, Adolf.—Die atmosphärische Luft. Eine allgemeine Darstellung ihres Wesens, ihrer Eigenschaften und ihrer Bedeutung. Berlin, 1896. 8vo. 76 pp. Schneider, Phil. Emil.—Entstehung und Prognose der Wirbelstürme. Regensburg, 1895. 8vo. 112 pp. 24 pls.

Netherlands.—Observations made at the Magnetic and Meteorological Observatory at Batavia. Vol. XVIII. 1895. Batavia. Folio 256 pp. Regenwaarnemingen in Nederlandsch-Indië. Jaargang 1895. Batavia. 8vo. x, 423 pp.

Sweden.—Hildebrandsson, H. Hildebrand.—Quelques recherches sur les centres d'Action de l'Atmosphère. Stockholm, 1897. 4to. 38 pp. 7 pls.

United States of America. Connecticut.—Ninth Annual Report of the Storrs Agricultural Experiment Station. Middletown, 1897. 8vo. 292 pp. Twentieth Annual Report of the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station. New Haven, 1897. 8vo. 414 pp. District of Columbia.—Langley, S. P.—Memoir of George Brown Goode, 1851-1896. Washington, 1897. 8vo. 30 pp.

Illinois.—Crehore, Albert Cushing and Squier, George Owen. The Synchronograph. A new method of rapidly transmitting intelligence by the alternating current. Chicago, 1897. 8vo. 31 pp. 5 pls. Massachusetts.—Means, James. The Aeronautical Annual for 1897. Boston, 1897. 8vo. 176 pp. 18 pls. and 1 diagram.

North Dakota.—Fourth Annual Report of the North Dakota Weather Service. Fargo, 1897. 8vo. 78 pp.

Pennsylvania.—Twenty-second Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Philadelphia Maritime Exchange. Philadelphia, 1897. 8vo. 101 pp.

South Carolina.—Third Annual Report of the West Virginia State Board of Agriculture, 1895 and 1896. Charleston, 1897. 8vo. 195 pp.

Uruguay.—Honoré, Carlos. El Sol. Montevideo, 1897. 8vo. 230 pp.

CLOTHING AND TEMPERATURE.

W. F. R. PHILLIPS, M. D., in charge of Section of Climatology, U. S. Weather Bureau.

To acquire some concrete idea of the influence of general meteorological conditions upon personal comfort and upon the efficiency of clothing in different conditions of weather, the writer undertook a series of observations of the temperature of certain parts of the clothing and of the body.

The series comprised observations of temperature between the coat and vest, the vest and linen shirt, the linen shirt and woolen undershirt, the undershirt and skin, and the temperature of the body under the tongue.

The series may, for convenience, be subdivided into four sets or subseries: 1st, a set of observations made indoors; 2d, a set made after free exposure out of doors for ten minutes; 3d, a set made after free exposure out of doors for twenty minutes; 4th, a set made ten minutes after returning indoors. All observations were made in the shade; the first and fourth sets in a room in the Weather Bureau building, and in situations so chosen as not to interfere with the free movement of the wind.

The thermometers were in position for ten minutes before

the readings were recorded for the first set, and the readings for the other sets were made at the consecutive ten, twenty, and thirty minute periods thereafter.

The period of the day selected for the series was that between 1:50 and 2:30 p. m. This period was selected in order that the outdoor sets might coincide approximately with the 2 p. m. local meteorological observation made by the Weather Bureau in this city (Washington).

The first observations of the series were made on February 4, and the last on February 16, 1897, eleven days in all. The continuity of the record of the temperature of the body in the mouth was broken by an injury to the clinical thermometer on February 11; a new one was obtained and used on February 16. The series was terminated sooner than contemplated by an attack of bronchitis, rendering it imprudent to continue the personal exposure involved in the prosecution of the observations in cold air.

The clothing worn during the series consisted of a serge coat and vest, a linen shirt, and woolen undershirt. This weight of clothing was very comfortable while indoors, and with the addition of an overcoat was ample for outdoors, but while making the observation no overcoat or additional clothing was worn. The coat and vest were single lined with a light-weight material, the linen shirt of the usual quality, and the woolen undershirt of the material known as fleece-lined flannel.

The following are the average values of each of the sub-series, and also the average of the 2 p. m. local meteorological observation. The details of each are shown in the appended table.

Details of observations of bodily temperature and that of clothing, etc.

	February, 1897.											Average.
	4	5	6	8	9	10	11	12	13	15	16	
First set. Indoors:												
Temperature—												
of room	79.1	77.8	78.0	78.0	78.0	75.5	78.0	75.0	76.5	75.0	75.0	76.5
body	98.7	98.4	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.0	98.0	98.5	98.0	98.5	98.5
between undershirt and skin	95.0	96.0	95.2	95.5	95.6	95.8	94.2	96.5	95.4	95.0	95.2	95.5
linen shirt and undershirt	92.8	89.0	90.0	88.5	89.3	90.3	90.0	92.8	88.5	91.3	88.0	90.3
vest and linen shirt	90.7	86.5	88.2	85.5	86.4	86.8	87.2	88.8	87.5	86.3	85.5	87.4
coat and vest	89.6	84.5	86.0	83.0	83.2	84.8	85.2	86.0	85.8	85.6	84.2	84.9
Second set. Outdoors ten minutes:												
Temperature—												
of body	98.4	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.2	94.8	98.8	94.3	98.4	98.3
between undershirt and skin	94.6	93.0	95.2	93.8	93.0	94.8	92.2	94.8	93.8	92.2	93.8	93.8
linen shirt and undershirt	82.2	80.0	82.0	81.0	78.7	81.4	81.3	81.8	79.0	87.3	80.5	81.3
vest and linen shirt	71.5	71.2	76.4	78.6	71.4	76.0	70.0	77.0	73.0	80.6	74.5	74.6
coat and vest	63.0	62.8	70.2	68.0	59.0	66.7	60.0	65.2	62.5	74.5	66.5	65.8
Third set. Outdoors twenty minutes:												
Temperature—												
of body	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.0	97.8	98.0	94.4	99.2	98.5	98.0	98.0
between undershirt and skin	92.3	91.8	94.0	93.2	92.2	94.0	90.6	94.4	92.2	90.0	92.6	92.6
linen shirt and undershirt	77.9	78.0	79.0	76.7	76.7	77.0	78.6	78.6	78.3	84.5	76.0	78.1
vest and linen shirt	65.2	67.2	77.4	75.3	67.0	69.0	64.3	69.5	72.2	78.0	67.8	68.7
coat and vest	57.5	60.0	66.8	62.0	56.6	61.4	55.5	61.5	59.4	71.0	60.6	61.1
Fourth set. Ten minutes after returning indoors:												
Temperature—												
of room	73.3	77.0	77.4	78.0	77.0	75.0	74.0	76.5	74.8	75.7	75.0	75.7
body	98.0	97.9	98.1	98.1	97.7	97.7	97.7	94.6	92.2	98.3	97.9	98.0
between undershirt and skin	94.0	92.0	95.0	93.6	93.0	94.6	90.8	94.6	92.2	91.0	93.1	93.1
linen shirt and undershirt	90.4	85.5	88.0	85.5	82.2	87.0	87.0	85.0	84.8	88.2	88.5	88.3
vest and linen shirt	85.8	79.3	88.7	81.8	76.0	82.7	77.8	79.8	85.5	88.0	78.5	80.8
coat and vest	82.8	75.5	81.0	77.4	73.2	80.0	75.2	77.0	78.8	79.5	76.5	77.9
2 p. m. meteorological observation:												
Dry thermometer.....	37.8	35.0	51.0	34.2	37.0	37.3	38.2	38.6	41.0	50.5	43.2	39.3
Wet thermometer.....	31.0	32.0	50.0	34.0	33.0	33.7	31.2	32.1	37.0	45.0	37.0	36.0
Relative humidity (per cent).....	44	72	93	98	66	69	80	95	68	65	55	73
Absolute humidity (grains per cubic foot).....	1.19	1.74	3.95	2.24	1.67	1.75	1.82	2.00	2.05	2.70	1.82	2.06
Velocity of wind (miles per hour).....	9	10	15	3	14	3	8	5	5	6	14	8.3
Subjective sensation:												
Indoors	Very warm; sight perspi- ration.	Warm.	Warm and dry.	Comfort- able.	Very warm; sight perspi- ration.	Warm.	Very warm.	Warm.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Outdoors	Cold as preced- ing day.	Cold, but not un- pleasant.	Cold and chilly.	Cold and chilly.	Cool, agree- able.	Cold and chilly.	Cold and chilly.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....